The Science of Music in Your Papers

**Step One**
Read: “Rats at a Rave”.

**Step Two**
Questions to answer with a partner:
- What can the readers say definitively after this experiment?
- What can they not say definitively?
- **Key Question**: What words do they use to show a definitive result versus a possible one—list all that you see and can think of?

**Step Three**
Create Master List of Hedge Words

**Step Four**
Your Work:
Look at your discussion section, use the master list to soften or strengthen any of your conclusions. If you have nothing written, then write now in word.